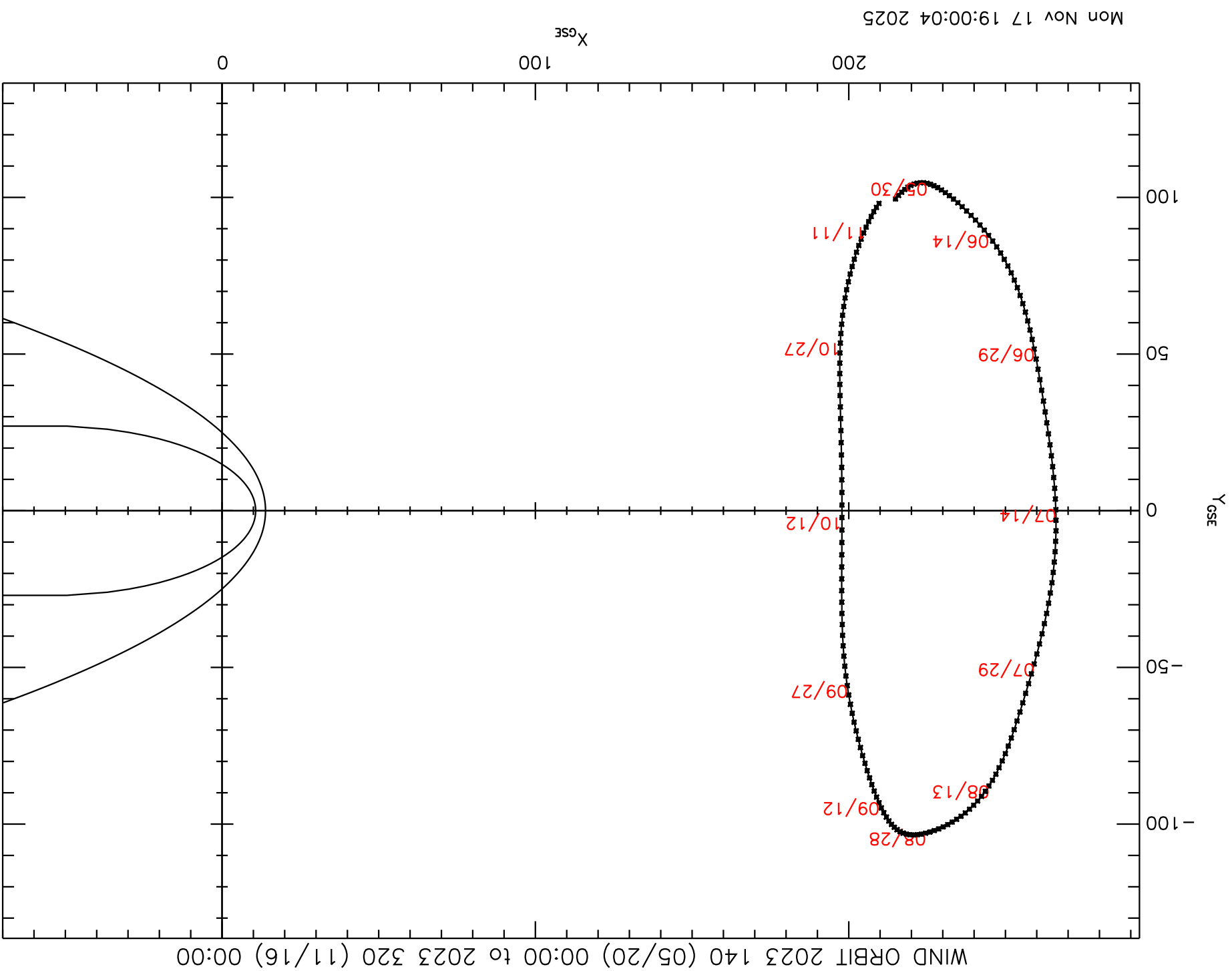




Mon Nov 17 19:00:04 2025