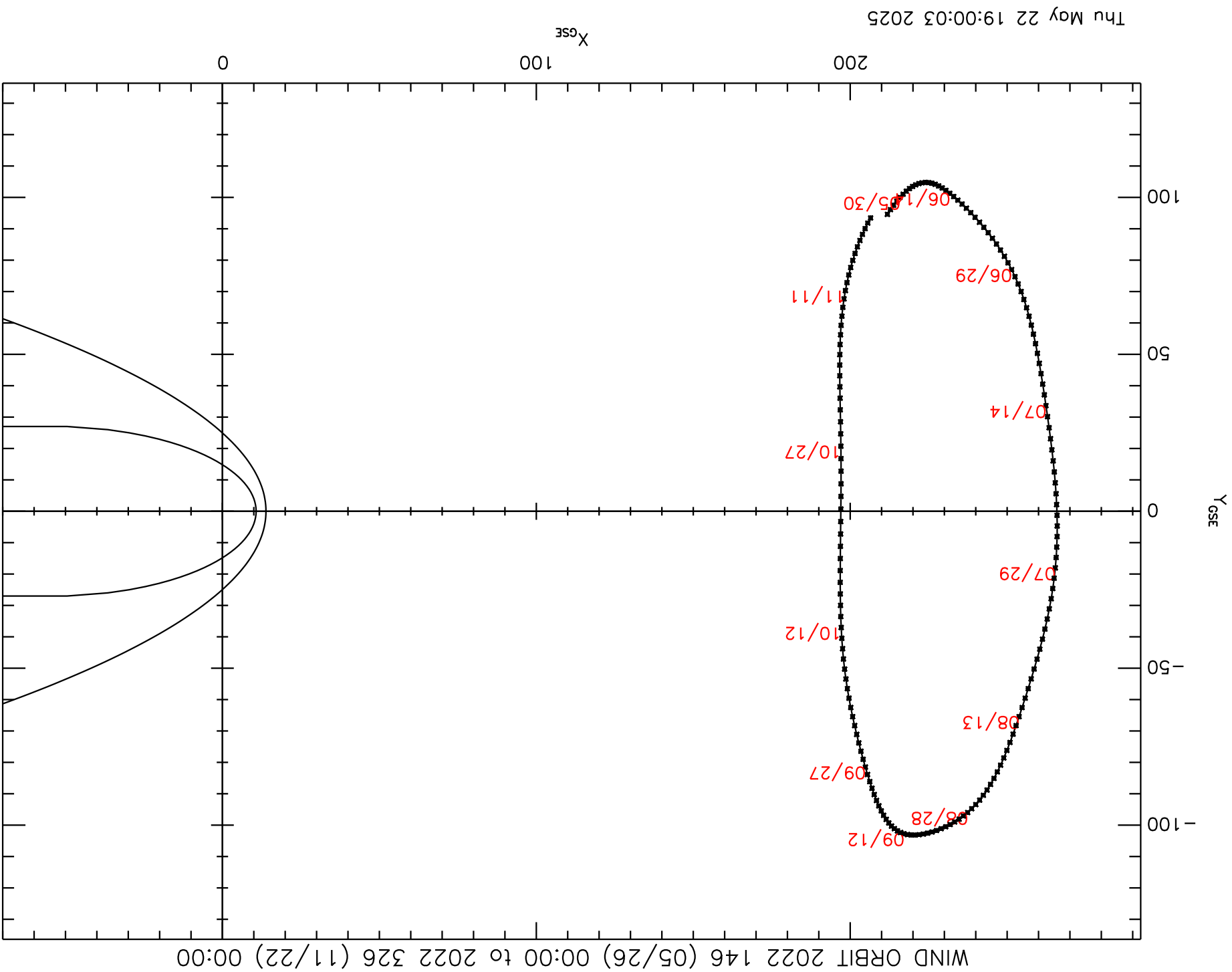




Thu May 22 19:00:03 2025