



#504

VOYAGER 1
RADIO OCCULTATION BY SATURN'S RINGS
77-084A-02C



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1. INTRODUCTION:

The documentation for this data set was originally on paper, kept in NSSDC's Data Set Catalogs (DSCs). The paper documentation in the Data Set Catalogs have been made into digital images, and then collected into a single PDF file for each Data Set Catalog. The inventory information in these DSCs is current as of July 1, 2004. This inventory information is now no longer maintained in the DSCs, but is now managed in the inventory part of the NSSDC information system. The information existing in the DSCs is now not needed for locating the data files, but we did not remove that inventory information.

The offline tape datasets have now been migrated from the original magnetic tape to Archival Information Packages (AIP's).

A prior restoration may have been done on data sets, if a requestor of this data set has questions; they should send an inquiry to the request office to see if additional information exists.

2. ERRATA/CHANGE LOG:

NOTE: Changes are made in a text box, and will show up that way when displayed on screen with a PDF reader.

When printing, special settings may be required to make the text box appear on the printed output.

Version	Date	Person	Page	Description of Change
01				
02				

3 LINKS TO RELEVANT INFORMATION IN THE ONLINE NSSDC
INFORMATION SYSTEM:

<http://nssdc.gsfc.nasa.gov/nmc/>

[NOTE: This link will take you to the main page of the NSSDC Master Catalog. There you will be able to perform searches to find additional information]

4. CATALOG MATERIALS:

- a. Associated Documents To find associated documents you will need to know the document ID number and then click here.
<http://nssdcftp.gsfc.nasa.gov/miscellaneous/documents/>

- b. Core Catalog Materials

VOYAGER 1

RADIO OCCULTATION-SATURN'S RINGS

77-084A-02C

PSPA-00050

This data set has been restored. Originally there was one 9-track, 800 BPI tape, written in Binary. There is one restored tape. The original tape was created on an IBM 250A computer and was restored on an IBM 9021 computer. The DR tape is a 3480 cartridge and the DS tape is 9-track, 6250 BPI. The DR and DS number along with their corresponding D number and time span is as follows:

DR#	DS#	DD#	FILES	TIME SPAN
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
DR-005504	DS-005504	DD-056367	3	11/13/80

REQ. AGENT

DEW

REQ. NO.

V0179

ACQ. AGENT

WSC

VOYAGER 1

RADIO OCCULTATION BY SATURN'S RINGS

77-084A-02C

This data set catalog consists of 1 tape. The tape is 800 bpi, 9 track, with 3 files of data. The tape was created on a Data Eclipse S-250A computer. The D and C numbers are as follows:

<u>D#</u>	<u>C#</u>	<u>Time Span</u>
D-56367	C-23022	11/13/80



CENTER FOR RADAR ASTRONOMY

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

STANFORD, CALIFORNIA 94305

January 14, 1983

77-084A-02 *✓*

National Space Science Data Center
NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center
Code 601
Greenbelt, Maryland 20771

RADIO OCCULTATION AT SATURN 1983

Attn: Ralph Post

Under separate cover we are submitting to the NSSDC a tape containing results from the Voyager 1 Radio Occultation experiment at Saturn. The tape is identified as "Voyager 1 Radio Occultation by Saturn's Rings," 800 BPI, 14 January 1983, 9 track. This tape constitutes a partial submission of radio science results from Saturn. Enclosed please find a copy of "Voyager 1 Radio Occultation by Saturn's Rings Archival Data Set," prepared by R.A. Simpson, 14 January, 1983, which describes the aforementioned tape and its contents in useful detail.

Questions regarding the status of Radio Science data for the NSSDC should be addressed to myself ((415) 497-3535), questions regarding the details of this tape or the documentation should be addressed to R.A. Simpson ((415) 497-3525).

Best regards,

Len Tyler

Len Tyler

ENC.



CENTER FOR RADAR ASTRONOMY

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

STANFORD, CALIFORNIA 94305

30 March 1983

National Space Science Data Center
NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center
Code 601
Greenbelt, MD 20771

77-084A etc

Attn: Ralph Post

The archival data tape we sent (our letter of 14 January 1983) for the Voyager 1 Radio Occultation Experiment was improperly constructed. Although a valid data set in itself, it is not the data set described in the accompanying documentation.

Enclosed please find a replacement data tape and revised documentation.

Questions regarding the overall status of Radio Science data for Saturn should be addressed to Dr. G. Leonard Tyler, Principal Investigator, at the address above or at 415-497-3535.

Questions regarding this (or the previous) archival data set/tape should be directed to me (415-497-3525).

I apologize for the inconvenience this has caused. If you have records of those who have requested copies of our data set within the past two months, I would be glad to contact them to alert them to this error.

Yours truly,

Richard A. Simpson
Senior Research Associate

enc.

cc: A. Collins
J. Cuzzi

Voyager Radio Science Experiment

Voyager 1
Radio Occultation by Saturn's Rings
Archival Data Set

Forwarded to NSSDC
14 January 1983
Revised: 22 March 1983

Prepared by: R.A. Simpson
Center for Radar Astronomy
Stanford Electronics Laboratories
Stanford University,
Stanford, CA 94305

415-497-3525

VOYAGER 1 RADIO OCCULTATION BY SATURN'S RINGS

Archival Data Set - Sent to NSSDC 24 March 1983

This tape contains reduced data from the Saturn's Rings Voyager 1 Radio Occultation Experiment, which was conducted on 13 November 1980 (Fig. 1). During the experiment the strength of the signals propagating through the rings at radio wavelengths 13 cm and 3.6 cm was measured. These tapes contain the amplitude measurements at each wavelength, supplementary information on experimental conditions and subsequent data reduction, and vectors defining the experimental geometry as reconstructed afterward.

This documentation includes a brief summary of the experiment, an outline of the data reduction, a description of the data record structure, and information on number conventions for the Data General Eclipse S-250A (on which this tape was generated).

The tape itself is ~~800~~⁶²⁴⁰-bpi, 9-track. Each physical record contains 600 16-bit words. Logical data are in a mixed format including 16-bit integers, 32-bit single precision floating point, 64-bit double precision floating point, and literal (8 bits per character, ASCII code).

Experiment

During the experiment the spacecraft telecommunications antenna was aimed directly toward earth. Telemetry modulation was suspended so that maximum transmitted power would appear at the carrier frequency. A highly stable on-board oscillator guaranteed maximum stability of this frequency during the Saturn encounter. Coherent transmissions, controlled by this oscillator, were made at 13 and 3.6 cm wavelengths. The transmitted signals had right circular polarization.

Signals were received on earth at the NASA Deep Space Network station near Madrid, Spain, using its 64-m diameter antenna (Fig. 2). Local oscillators at the station were driven from the same standard in each of four receivers so that coherence was maintained. Data were recorded from receivers at each wavelength using both left- and right-circular polarization. Only right-circular data are included here. An overall view of the experiment, including important equipment parameters, is given in Eshleman et al. ("Radio Science Investigations with Voyager," Space Science Reviews, 21, 2, 207-232, November 1977).

For more detailed information on the experiment and the data processing, the reader should consult the paper by G.L. Tyler et al. ("The Microwave Opacity of Saturn's Rings at Wavelengths of 3.6 and 13 cm from Voyager 1 Radio Occultation") in the special Voyager issue of Icarus (1983).

Data Reduction

Data were received at Stanford in the form of computer compatible tapes of 8-bit amplitude samples. Each of the four polarization/wavelength data sets was processed separately (Fig. 3). The sampling rate at 13 cm was 10^5 samples per second, corresponding to a bandwidth of 50 kHz; at 3.6 cm the sampling rate was $3 \cdot 10^5$ samples/sec for a bandwidth of 150 kHz.

The data were digitally filtered and decimated to reduce the bandwidth and sampling rate. This was accomplished in steps, each being a factor of 8 reduction. Concurrently, the experimental geometry was reconstructed and drift of the signal (resulting from the relative motion of the spacecraft and receiving station, and small relativistic effects) was removed by a process of digital heterodyning.

From power spectra computed using successive time samples, the amplitude of the received signal was determined as a function of time using a fitting algorithm (program MBPOWERFIT2AP). The fitting procedure was constrained to the central frequency bin and the immediately adjacent two bins on either side; total number of points in the spectrum varied from 64 to 256, depending on signal-to-noise ratio. Frequency residuals were obtained during the same analysis and are included in the data on tape.

The Jet Propulsion Laboratory reconstructed the antenna pointing sequence. These data -- in conjunction with pre-flight antenna pattern measurements, the reconstructed observational geometry, and measurements of the system temperature for each receiver during the experiment -- may be used to estimate the expected signal amplitude at the receiver. These data have been included in the archival data set (program RINGDATAMERGE), but no corrections have been made. A simple subroutine (BEAM) to estimate antenna gain as a function of angle from boresite is appended to this documentation.

Data Description

Data included here is a composite set and closely approximates that published by Tyler *et al.* (1983). File 0 contains one record of identification data; file 1 contains 13 cm data, and file 2 contains 3.6 cm data. All physical records contain 300 integer words.

Integer words are 16-bit; unless otherwise indicated the term "word" will mean integer word in the descriptions which follow. Single precision floating point words are 32-bit and double precision floating point words are 64-bit. Negative numbers are represented as twos-complements of their positive values. Mantissa/exponent conventions are shown in the appended chart. Literal data are represented as 8-bit ASCII characters.

Except as noted:

- 1) vectors are in a heliocentric EME-1950.0 system,
- 2) vectors to and from planets are with respect to centers of mass,
- 3) linear dimensions are in meters,
- 4) angles are in degrees, and
- 4) time is in E.T. seconds from 1950.0 at the point where the event (e.g., emission, reception, intersection) occurs.

The "Saturn system" mentioned in the descriptions which follow uses the pole vector defined by the combined results of the Voyager radio and UVS occultations (Simpson et al., Bull. AAS, 14, p.731, 1982). In EME-1950.0 coordinates it is

$$\alpha_{50} = 38.429^{\circ} \quad \delta_{50} = 83.324^{\circ}$$

The x-axis is toward the ascending node of the Saturn mean equator (of date) on the mean 1950.0 earth equator. A second Saturn system, based on the Sturms (F.M. Sturms, Jr., "Polynomial Expressions for Planetary Equators and Orbit Elements with Respect to the Mean 1950.0 Coordinate System," Technical Report 32-1508, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA, 1971) pole and equinox, is also used but only to obtain sub-intercept planetographic longitude λ (as per Desch and Kaiser, Geophys. Res. Let., 8, 253-256, 1981). Please refer to the attached figures for definitions.

The amount of integration required for a measurement is given in the table below; gaps in the table result from non-contiguity of data points or from inability to detect the signal. In most cases this can be inferred from the time spacing of the data records themselves.

	Radial Position (units of Saturn's Radius)	Integration Time (secs) (per data point)
File 1 (13 cm)	1.2200-1.5257	2.62
	1.5300-1.6400	10.49
	1.9483-2.0221	2.62
	2.0269-2.0340	10.49
	2.0500-2.2700	2.62
File 2 (3.6 cm)	1.2200-1.5257	0.22
	1.5420-1.6400	3.50
	1.9446-2.0269	0.22
	2.0269-2.0410	3.50
	2.0410-2.0453	0.22
	2.0453-2.0594	3.50
	2.0594-2.2700	0.22

NB: The version of this archival data set dated 14 January 1983 was mistakenly constructed using the "standard" Saturn pole adopted by the Voyager Project (namely, $\alpha_0 = 38.554^{\circ}$ and $\delta_0 = 83.316^{\circ}$), despite documentation to the contrary. The present version was constructed using an improved pole, which minimizes positional discrepancies between radio and UVS (Holberg et al., Nature, 297, 115-120, 1982) occultation profiles.

DATA RECORDS

Numbering of words starts from 1. R indicates single precision floating point (real) word numbers (of which there are 300); D indicates double precision floating point word numbers (of which there are 150). Word numbers without prefixes are for integers (of which there are 600). MBPOWERFIT2AP is the program which generates the signal parameter estimates. RINGDATAMERGE adds geometrical factors, antenna pointing, and system temperature.

<u>Word Number</u>	<u>Mnemonic</u>	<u>Description</u>
<u>MBPOWERFIT2AP estimates:</u>		
R1	PKPWR	Peak power (negative values indicate failure to find peak)
R2	SDPWR	Standard deviation of peak power
R3	FPK	Frequency of peak
R4	SDFPK	Standard deviation of frequency of peak
R5	SIGMAX	Maximum signal
R6	PWRINT	Integrated power
R7	CORR	Correlation
R8	AVGN	Mean noise
R9	SDN	Standard deviation of noise
R10-R20		not used
<u>System temperatures:</u>		
R21	TSR	13 cm wavelength, right circular polarization
R22	TSL	left circular polarization
R23	TXR	3.5 cm wavelength, right circular polarization
R24	TXL	left circular polarization
<u>Geometry at receive time:</u>		
D13	t_R	Receive time, E.T. secs from 1950.0
53	DOYR	Receive time (UTC), day of year
54	HHR	hours
55	MIR	minutes
56	SSR	seconds
D15	DPDSR	fractional seconds
D16-D18	$\underline{r}_E$	Earth position
D19-D21	$\underline{v}_E$	Earth velocity
D22-D24	$\underline{r}_D$	DSS position
D25-D27	$\underline{v}_D$	DSS velocity
<u>Geometry at transmit time:</u>		
D28	t_T	Transmit time, E.T. secs from 1950.0
113	DOYT	Transmit time (UTC), day of year
114	HHT	hours
115	MIT	minutes
116	SST	seconds
D30	DPDST	fractional seconds
D31-D33	$\underline{r}_S$	Saturn position
D34-D36	$\underline{v}_S$	Saturn velocity
D37-D39	$\underline{r}_V$	Voyager position
D40-D42	$\underline{v}_V$	Voyager velocity
D43-D45	$\underline{u}_E$	High gain antenna boresite unit vector

Geometry at time of ray/ring-plane intersection:

D46	t_p	Intersection time, E.T. secs past 1950.0
185	DOYP	Intersection time (UTC), day of year hours minutes seconds fractional seconds
186	HHP	
187	MIP	
188	SSP	
189	DPDSP	
D49-D51	$\bar{r}_p$	Intersection point position
D52-D54	$\bar{r}_p$	Intersection point position in Saturn-centered, Saturn equator system
D55	$|\bar{r}_p|$	Radial distance to intersection point (meters)
D56	$|\bar{r}_p|$	(km)
D57	$|\bar{r}_p|$	(Saturn radii)
D58	α_{p1}	Azimuthal position of intersection point, in the Saturn equator from the ascending node on the EME50 equator
D59	α_{p2}	Azimuthal position of intersection point, from the Saturn-earth line (see caption, Fig. 2)
D60	α_{p3}	Azimuthal position of intersection point, from the Saturn-sun line (see caption, Fig. 2)
D61	λ	Longitude on Saturn of sub-intersection point, using Sturms frame and Desch and Kaiser (1981) rotation
245-299		not used
300	IOUTREC	Record number (on the original tapes; these will not be sequential on the archival tape)

DATA RECORD

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	0	R1 PKPWR	R2 SDFWR	R3 FPK	R4 SDFPK				
	8	R5 SIGMAX	R6 PWINT	R7 CORR	R8 AVON				
	16	R1 SDN							
	24								
	32								
	40	R21 TGR	R22 TSL	R23 TXR	R24 TXL				
	48	D13	TR	DOYR	HNR	MIR	SSR		
	56	D15	DPDSR	D16					
	64	D17		D18		$\bar{F}_E$			
	72	D19		D20					
	80	D21		D22		$\bar{F}_D$			
	88	D23		D24					
	96	D25		D26					
	104	D27		D28		$\bar{V}_D$			
	112	DOYT	HNT	MIT	SST	D30	DPDST		
	120	D31			$\bar{F}_S$	D32			
	128	D33				D34	$\bar{V}_S$		
	136	D35				D36			
	144	D37			$\bar{F}_V$	D38			
	152	D39				D40	$\bar{V}_V$		
	160	D41				D42			
	168	D43			$\hat{U}_S$	D44			
	176	D45				D46	t_p		
	184	DOYP	HHP	HIP	SSP	D48	DPDSP		
	192	D49			$\bar{F}_P$	D50			
	200	D51				D52	$\bar{F}_P'$		
	208	D53				D54			
	216	D55	$|F_P|$ (meters)			D56	$|F_P|$ (km)		
	224	D57	$|F_P|$ (Saturn radii)			D58	α_P		
	232	D59	α_{P2}			D60	α_{P3}		
	240	D61	λ						
	248								
	256								
	264								
	272								
	280								
	288								
	296				TOTREC				

INTEGER WORD NUMBER

FIGURES

1. Solar system geometry. Velocity vectors $\overline{v}_i$ may be associated with respective position vectors $\overline{r}_i$.
2. Simplified diagram of receiving/recording system at DSN station.
3. Simplified diagram of data processing system at Stanford.
4. Geometry at Saturn. The EME-1950.0 system is defined by unit vectors $\hat{u}_{x50}$, $\hat{u}_{y50}$, and $\hat{u}_{z50}$. The Saturn mean equator coordinate system is defined by the Saturn pole $\hat{u}_{zS}$ and by the ascending node of Saturn's equator on the earth mean equator of 1950.0 $\hat{u}_{xS}$. Position of the ray intercept is given by $\overline{r}_p$ in heliocentric EME-1950.0 coordinates and by $\overline{r}_p'$ in Saturn mean equator coordinates. In the Saturn system, the ray intercept is also given by the radius $|\overline{r}_p|$ and azimuth α_{p1} . If unit vectors $\hat{u}_E$ and $\hat{u}_S$ give the directions toward earth and the sun, respectively, then alternative definitions of the azimuthal position of the ray intercept (see text) become

$$\alpha_{p2} = \alpha_{p1} - \arctan \{ (\hat{u}_E \cdot \hat{u}_{yS}) / (\hat{u}_E \cdot \hat{u}_{xS}) \}$$

and

$$\alpha_{p3} = \alpha_{p1} - \arctan \{ (\hat{u}_S \cdot \hat{u}_{yS}) / (\hat{u}_S \cdot \hat{u}_{xS}) \}$$

The $\arctan$ functions are presumed to return values over the range 0-360°.

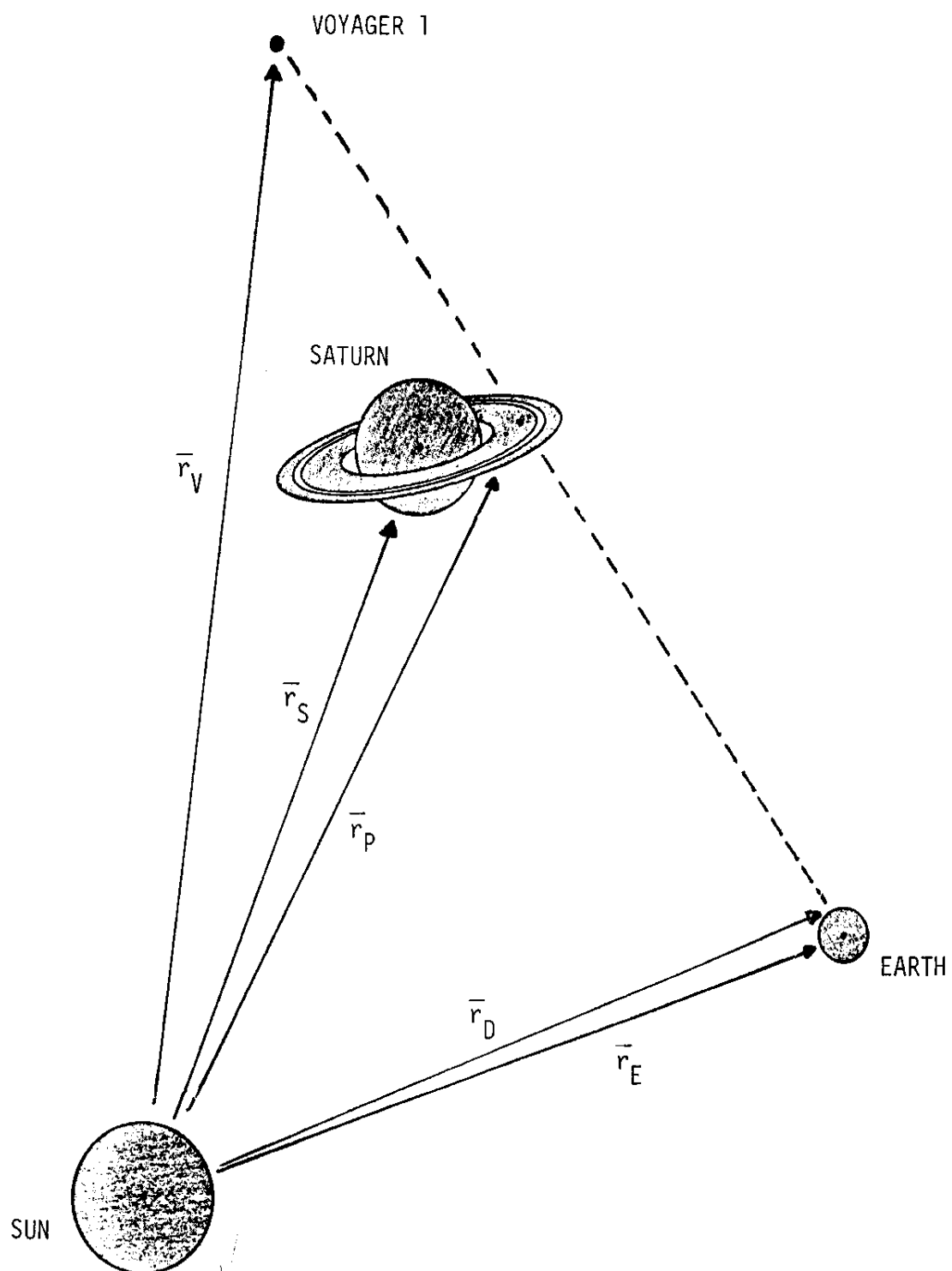


Figure 1

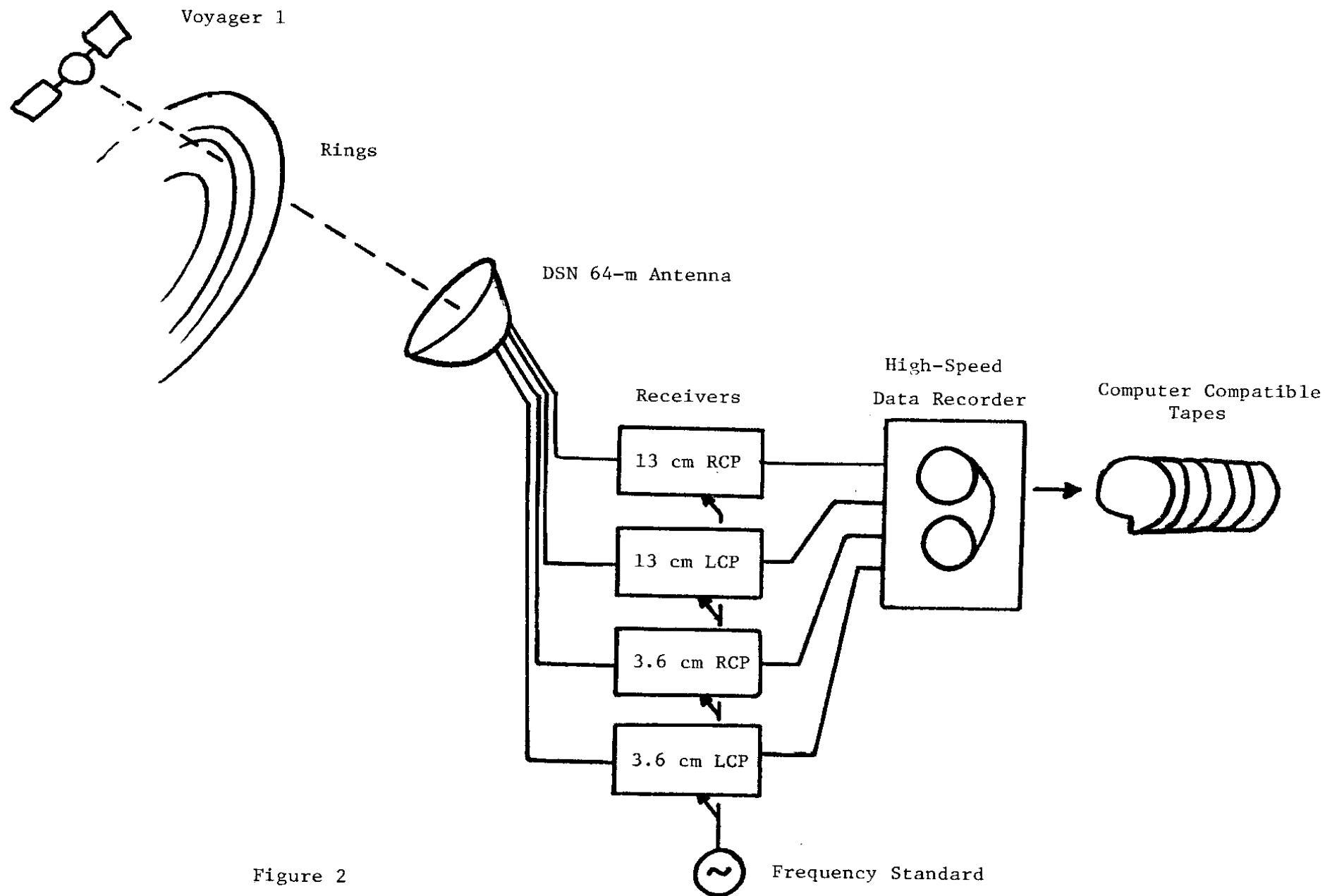


Figure 2

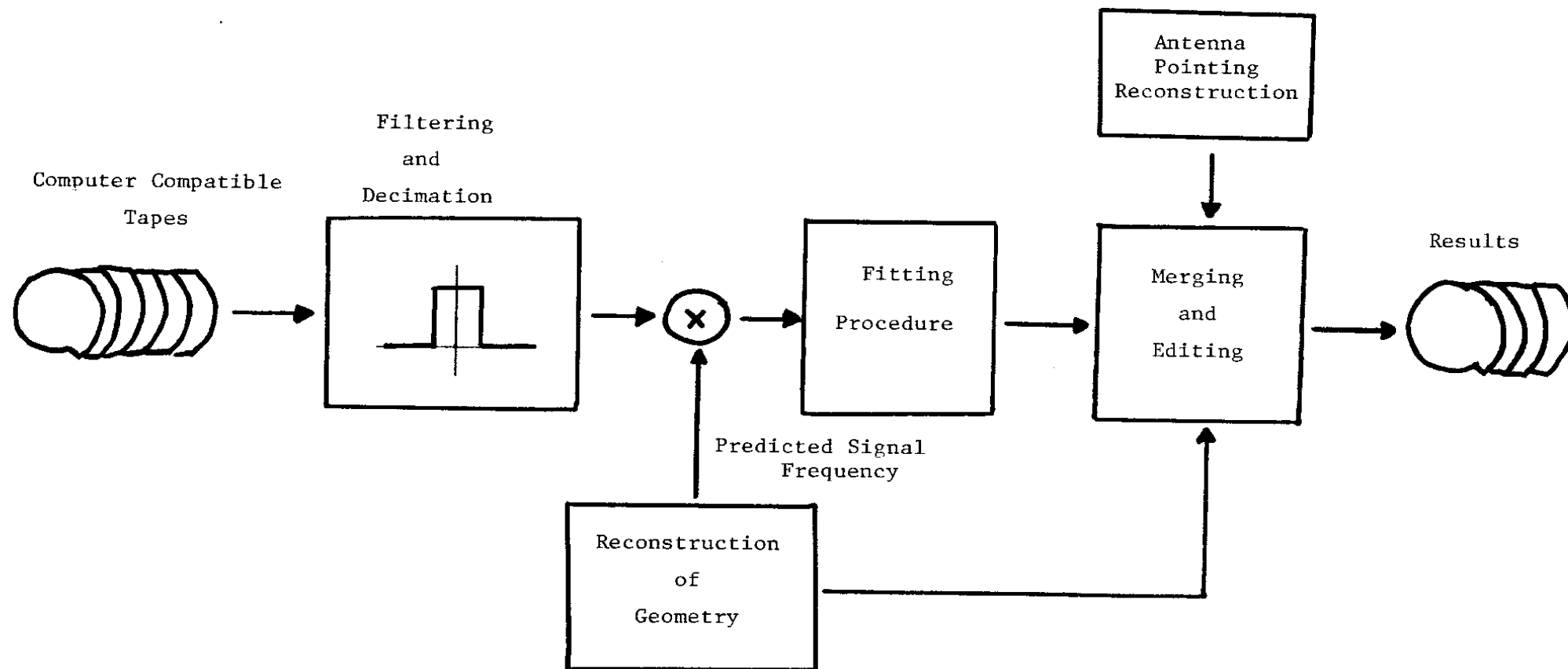


Figure 3

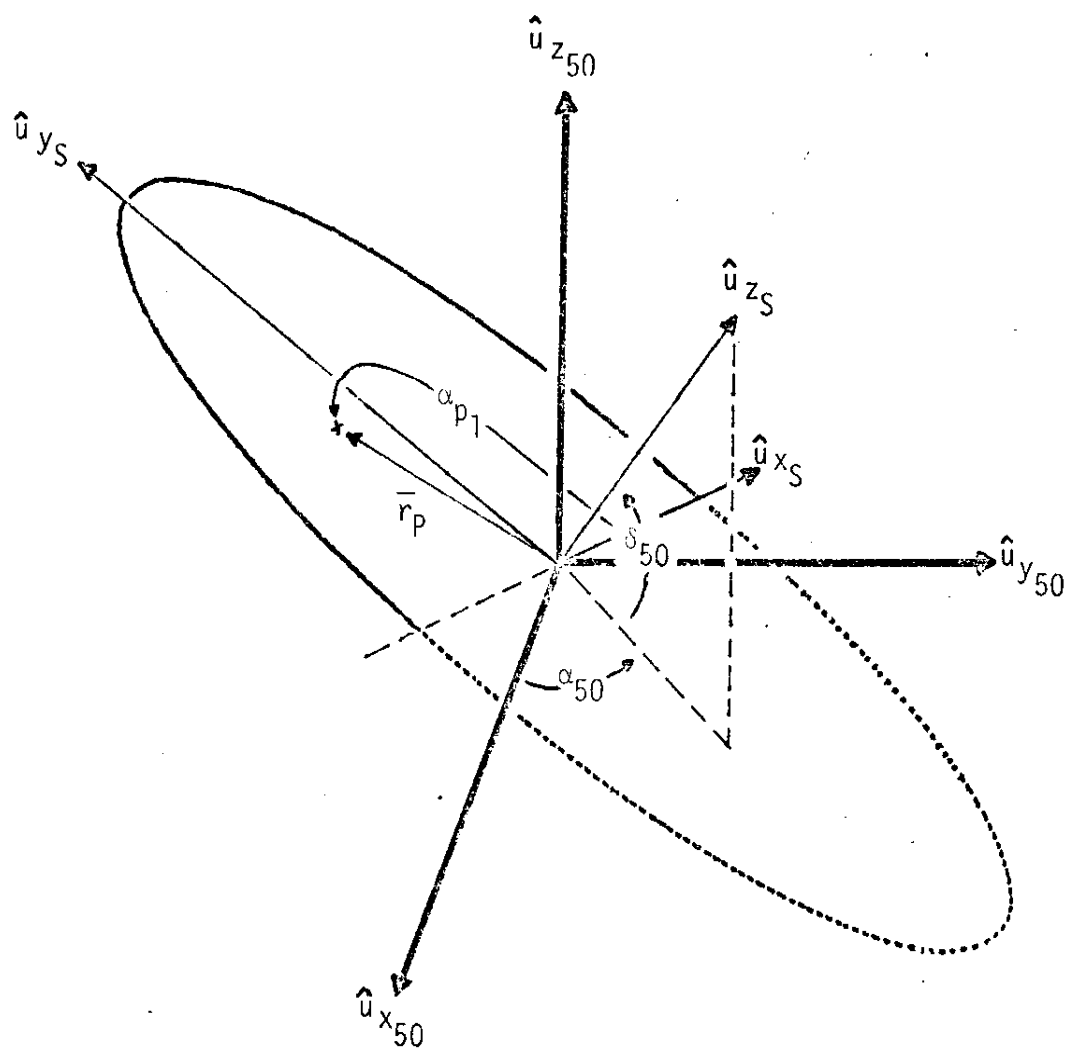


Figure 4

1 1 1

1

1

NUMBER CONVENTIONS

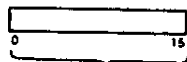
Integer Format

We represent a signed integer by a two's-complement number in one or more 16-bit words. The sign of the number is positive if bit 0 of the first word is 0 and negative if that bit is 1.

We represent an unsigned integer by using all the bits of one or more 16-bit words to represent the magnitude.

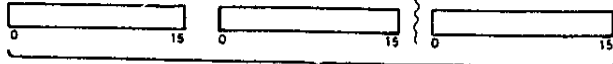
SIGNED INTEGERS

SINGLE PRECISION:



2's COMPLEMENT
MAGNITUDE

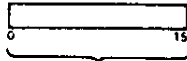
MULTIPLE PRECISION:



2's COMPLEMENT MAGNITUDE

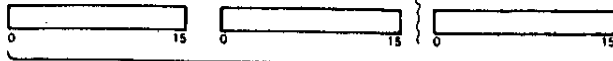
UNSIGNED INTEGERS

SINGLE PRECISION:



UNSIGNED
MAGNITUDE

MULTIPLE PRECISION:



UNSIGNED MAGNITUDE

Single precision integers are one word (16 bits) long, and multiple precision integers are two or more words long. As an example, the table below shows the possible range of single and double precision numbers represented by this format:

	Single Precision	Double Precision
Unsigned	0 to 65,535	0 to 4,294,967,295
Signed	-32,768 to +32,767	-2,147,483,648 to +2,147,483,647

In addition, there is a *Carry* bit. A change in the value of the carry bit indicates a carry out during fixed point arithmetic operations.

Decimal Format

Unsigned decimal numbers are handled one decimal digit at a time. Each decimal digit is represented by bits 12-15 of a 16-bit word. Only the values 0-9₁₆ are used; the carry bit is used for a decimal carry or borrow.

Logical Format

We represent logical entities as individual bits in a 16-bit word. Each bit is treated as a separate binary value. When two words are involved (logical AND or XOR, for example) only corresponding bits of each word interact. Examples of logical operations include:

- forming the logical AND of two words;
- forming the logical complement of a word;
- shifting the contents of a word left or right.

Floating Point Format

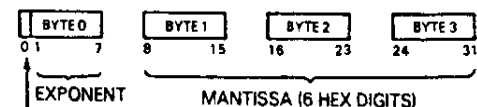
Word for word, floating point format provides a much larger range than integer format, at the expense of some precision. It also provides the ability to operate on fractions. The maximum range of floating point format is equivalent to a 16-word multiple precision integer. In addition, floating point operations are executed faster than most multiple precision integer operations.

We represent a floating point value using a 4-byte-wide (for single precision) or an 8-byte-wide (for double precision) number. The 4- or 8-byte aggregate contains 3 fields:

- a fractional part called the mantissa, which, at the end of all floating point mathematics operations, is always adjusted to be greater than or equal to 1/16 and less than 1 (i.e., *normalized*);
- an exponent, which is adjusted to maintain the correct value of the number;
- a sign.

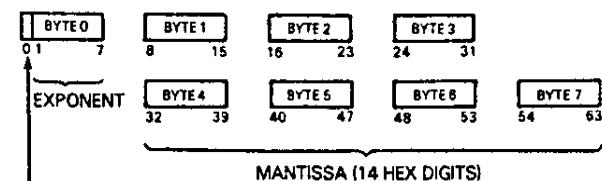
Operations on numbers in memory employing the floating point arithmetic instructions require that the number be *word aligned*, that is, bit 0 of the first byte of the number is bit 0 of first word of a 2-word or 4-word area in memory. Certain operations on numbers in memory employing decimal or edit instructions allow the number to be either word aligned or *byte aligned*. Byte alignment means that bit 0 of the first byte of the number is either bit 0 or bit 8 of any word in memory.

SINGLE PRECISION (4 BYTES)



WORD ALIGNED FOR ALL FLOATING POINT OPERATIONS; MAY BE WORD OR BYTE ALIGNED FOR MOST DECIMAL AND EDIT INSTRUCTIONS.

DOUBLE PRECISION (8 BYTES)



WORD ALIGNED FOR ALL FLOATING POINT OPERATIONS; MAY BE WORD OR BYTE ALIGNED FOR MOST DECIMAL AND EDIT INSTRUCTIONS.

CONCEPTS AND FACILITIES

The magnitude of a floating point number is defined to be:

$$\text{MANTISSA} \times 16^{(\text{TRUE VALUE OF THE EXPONENT})}$$

We represent zero in floating point by a number with all bits zero, known as *true zero*. When a calculation results in a zero mantissa, the number is automatically converted to a true zero.

Sign

BIT 0 of the first byte is the sign bit. If the sign bit is 0, the number is positive. If the sign bit is 1, the number is negative.

Exponent

The right-most 7 bits of the first byte contain the exponent. We use *excess 64* representation. For both positive and negative exponents, the value is 64 greater than the true value of the exponent. The following table illustrates this:

EXPONENT FIELD	TRUE VALUE of EXPONENT
0	-64
64	0
127	63

Mantissa

Bytes 1-3 (single precision) or bytes 1-7 (double precision) contain the mantissa. By definition, the binary point lies *between* byte 0 and byte 1 of a floating point number. In order to keep the mantissa in the range of 1/16 to 1, the results of each floating point calculation are *normalized*. A mantissa is normalized by shifting it left one hex digit (4 bits) at a time, until the high-order four bits (the left-most four bits of byte 1) represent a nonzero quantity. For every hex digit shifted, the exponent is decreased by one.

NB: Negative integers are represented in two's complement. Negative floating point numbers are given in sign-magnitude form. This should be clear from a careful reading of the above, but at least one user has been misled.

RAS

2 March 83

APPENDIX
Subroutine BEAM

```
FUNCTION BEAM(ANGLE,IBAND)
C
C FUNCTION RETURNS NORMALIZED GAIN AS A FUNCTION OF ANGLE  ANGLE  MEASURED
C FROM THE VOYAGER SPACECRAFT TRANSMIT ANTENNA BORESITE. IF ANGLE IS
C OUTSIDE THE MAIN LOBE, -1. IS RETURNED.  ANGLE IS IN RADIANS.
C IBAND IS 2HS FOR S-BAND AND 2HX FOR X-BAND.
C
  BEAM=-1.
  PI2=3.14159265/2.
  IF (IBAND.EQ.2HX ) THETA=102.73*ANGLE
  IF (IBAND.EQ.2HS ) THETA=28.02*ANGLE
  IF (ABS(THETA).GE.PI2) GO TO 90
  IF (IBAND.EQ.2HX ) BEAM=COS(THETA)**4.55
  IF (IBAND.EQ.2HS ) BEAM=COS(THETA)**3.47
90  CONTINUE
  RETURN
END
```

HEXADECIMAL DUMP OF FILE 1 AND FIRST 3 RECORDS OF FILE 2

FILE	0	RECORD	0	1200 (0480 HEX) BYTES					ASCII INTERPRETATION
0000	564F	5941	4745	5220	5120	5241	4449	4F20	VOYAGER 1-RADIO
0008	4F45	4355	4054	4154	494F	4E20	4259	2053	ECCOLIATION BY S
0010	4154	5552	4E53	2052	494E	4753	0020	2020	ATURNS RINGS.
0018	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****									
0028	472E	204C	454F	4E41	5244	2054	594C	4552	G. LEONARD TYLER
0030	2020	2050	5249	4E43	4950	414C	2049	4E56	- PRINCIPAL INV
0038	4553	5449	4741	544F	5200	2020	2020	2020	ESTIGATOR.
0040	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****									
0050	4345	4E54	4552	2046	4F52	2052	4144	4152	CENTER FOR RADAR
0058	2041	5354	524F	4E4F	4059	0020	2020	2020	ASTRONOMY.
0060	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****									
0078	5354	414E	464F	5244	2045	4045	4354	524F	STANFORD ELECTRIC
0080	4E49	4355	204C	4142	4F52	4154	4F52	4945	NICS-LABORATORIE
0088	5300	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	S.
0090	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****									
00A0	5354	414E	464F	5244	2055	4E49	5045	5255	STANFORD UNIVERS
00A8	4954	5900	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	ITY.
00B0	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****									
00C8	5354	414E	464F	5244	2020	4341	2020	5954	STANFORD, CA-94
00D0	5350	5500	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	305.
00D8	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	
***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****									
0250	2020	2020	0055	0005	0015	0010	0020	0009	S.....

FILE	1	RECORD	0	1200 (0480 HEX) BYTES					
0000	4256	5457	4114	560F	4250	0308	5E67	0FF7	SV.XA...00...>0..
0008	4256	6C0F	4254	5070	6A5A	6F43	5F12	0863	SVL0B1FP.Z.0?..0
0010	3F15	0649	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	?..1.....
0018	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	.....
***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****									
0028	421F	2506	4220	AC27	421F	5E28	4220	0066	0..A..0..10..T(h..F
0030	405A	0F71	0270	AE78	015F	0004	0020	0020	h:..A..A..>...+..+
0038	4049	0F56	2AC0	0000	4A15	E675	E457	F050	01.V....J...S..F
0040	4A16	6A06	7A0F	6095	49A9	5FF5	0867	F166	J.J.Z...1..E.....
0048	6456	6A5F	E767	3C05	4443	7303	002A	0F59	.1..?..6<..005..A..Y
0050	4410	40A0	8596	976B	4A15	E650	0629	09A9	0..0.....AJ...PF)..
0058	4A16	6A47	0752	6907	49A9	65E5	07E0	2A5A	J.JB.21.1.0.0.*7

0060	C450	0121	07EC	1ADA	4442	C93E	54C5	90AF	00>1...
0068	4410	418E	C1FB	E698	483A	0F5D	03E9	90A1	0.A.....H:J....
0070	013E	0003	0012	0038	40DA	0E7F	0000	0000	>.....30.....
0078	CB14	00F4	9701	2F94	C9D4	E945	D000	C7CE	/.....E....
0080	498C	E9FB	838B	0F70	C310	92BA	0498	35EE	1.....1.....5..
0088	C422	F9A0	2E50	5D87	C3E6	ABD7	8388	C84F	."...PJ.....C..0
0090	CB14	B214	8E7A	C81F	C9D5	4877	F840	4E7C	Z.....nw.MLX
0098	498C	EF68	32A7	5157	C42E	2000	207A	9916	1..H2.0w...+.&Z..
00A0	C450	00F7	0F65	3380	4419	E313	9527	E330	J....E3.0.....!..0
00A8	40FE	93C7	8FAF	069C	401A	F029	EEBF	0G19	(.....).....
00B0	3EDE	0CF3	3608	0879	483A	0F5D	04DA	0930	>....6...YH:J....0
00B8	013E	0003	0012	0039	40AB	2A0E	1BA2	0000	>.....9m.*.....
00C0	CB14	8109	9380	0D45	C9D5	20EC	7280	80C7	E...+..K....
00C8	498C	F0C0	8128	8907	C727	298F	80F5	A833	1.....(....').....5
00D0	473A	410A	85AE	E0F2	B9E0	0000	0000	0000	S:A.E.....
00D8	4746	3263	84BE	839E	4511	F868	71DA	016F	GF2C....E...RW...0
00E0	4113	8566	3F22	AC91	427B	E905	4CE1	383A	A..F?"...bL...6..7:
00E8	42FB	8EFF	7898	0C06	42FA	1E45	3734	7AF3	8..N.X....0...E7..Z.
00F0	42B9	10EE	90AC	F000	0000	0000	0000	0060	8.....
00F8	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	.....

***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****

0128	0000	0000	0000	00C8	2020	2020	2020	2020	.....
0130	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	

***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****

0250	2020	2020	0053	0003	0015	0010	0020	0009	.S.....
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FILE 1 RECORD 1 1200 (0400 HEX) BYLES

0000	4255	E78A	4115	9866	4230	D522	326C	0675	BU..A..FR0.">L..0
0008	4255	9821	4255	924C	381C	07A2	3F17	6F8C	BU..BS..L7...7..0.
0010	3F15	8089	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	.....
0018	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	.....

***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****

0028	421F	2045	4220	AA34	421F	5C14	4220	CECC	8..EB..40..N..B...
0030	483A	0F71	8517	C52A	013E	0004	002B	002B	H:..0....>...+..-
0038	40E0	E608	0733	0000	4A15	E672	F308	AF50	3...J...K....
0040	4A18	6A07	2AE1	F363	49A9	5FF9	03A7	819E	J..J..*...CI...<....
0048	C450	CA42	7AB3	E437	4443	73C0	85E2	EF78	.1..SZ...7DCS.....X
0050	4410	409F	440E	5EE5	4A15	E64F	725B	80CF	0..0..D..T..J...0K1..
0058	4A18	6A48	3645	8F3C	49A9	63E8	32D6	F23A	J..JH6E..01..C..2...:
0060	C450	011E	42A2	95C5	4442	C92C	3851	0017	J...B...0E.../..0K..
0068	4410	418D	7A00	F000	483A	0F5D	0688	88AB	0..A..Z...H:J....
0070	013E	0003	0012	0038	4039	0964	0000	0000	>.....70Y.....
0078	CB14	00F4	972C	A1E5	C9D4	E948	8000	8546	/.....K...F
0080	498C	E9F9	2ED7	1D24	C310	92B9	459C	360D	1.....6.....E..0..
0088	C422	F9A0	2D28	0964	C3E6	ABD7	6A03	981C	."...-(.....J....
0090	CB14	B214	9600	4F7E	C9D5	4887	375B	8605	KF...H..H1..
0098	498C	EF6C	7073	4BAA	C42E	2A11	0630	3EF7	1...LPVn...>...=>..
00A0	C450	00A8	00AD	3F14	4419	E30F	2040	080C	J.....?..0...F..
00A8	40FE	93D0	84D1	3BF8	401A	F08B	FA6F	8F60	8.....7...0...0..0
00B0	3EE1	8F7E	5C0E	73E5	483A	0F5D	0778	F732	>...TN..S..H:J..A..Z
00B8	013E	0003	0013	0000	404A	1010	151E	0000	>.....0J.....
00C0	CB14	8109	0D43	51FE	C9D5	2C01	2077	7680	C...../..0V..
00C8	498C	F0C4	7E80	7EC1	C727	11A2	3D72	0CF5	1...T..T...!...FR..

0000	473A	787C	412A	AE30	0960	0000	0000	0000	G:XAAX.0.0.....
0008	4746	5273	0262	2450	4512	00A0	9C42	1595	6FRSRRSPE.....
00E0	4115	0E50	09E6	88F7	427B	0002	0250	2216	A..P.....DL...F".
00E8	42F6	45FC	0BE1	0151	42F9	F541	2906	F515	A.E.....AA.....
00F0	4239	462E	02CF	4000	0000	0000	0000	0000	S.F.....L.....
00F8	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	.....

***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****

0126	0000	0000	0000	0009	2020	2020	2020	2020	.....
0130	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	

***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****

0250	2020	2020	0055	0005	0015	0010	0020	0009	
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FILE 1 RECORD 2 1200 (0400 HEX) BYTES

0000	4255	1AE3	4115	7E9C	4230	037E	5E00	7F02	000.A.1.00.1>...
0008	4255	2455	4252	08DE	0812	7C40	5F17	0F0C	0000000000000000
0010	5F15	0609	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	.....
0018	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	.....

***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****

0026	421F	1B81	4220	A842	421F	59FF	4220	0030	0...0...0...Y...0...
0030	483A	0F71	0706	0BDB	013E	0004	002B	0030	0:..J.....2...+..0
0038	4087	FCB9	23A0	0000	4A15	2672	0319	0000	0...#...0...0...0...
0040	4A18	0A07	0B84	59F0	49A9	5FFE	9E97	0F07	J.J...1.1.0...0...
0046	045E	0A45	0E00	0ADE	4443	750D	9F0A	0005	.1.1.....0000.....
0050	4410	009E	0286	2609	4A15	E64C	7E00	0000	0...A...J...0...T...
0056	4A18	0A46	E550	E384	49A9	03ED	F0ED	0750	J.J.H.X...1.0...0...
0060	0450	0115	7C96	4B45	4442	091A	1C3E	F200	.J...X...0000...>..
0066	4410	416C	5205	6464	483A	0F50	0927	03A0	0.A.2.0.0.0.1.1'..
0070	013E	0003	0013	0001	40F8	F489	0000	0000	.>.....0.....
0078	0B14	00F4	9758	1436	0904	E951	4600	41E3	X.0...0F.A...
0080	498C	E9F6	0222	5AEC	0310	9288	0690	4E04	1...."Z...0...0...0...
0086	0422	F9A0	2C01	5458	03E6	ABD7	7060	0506	."...11...F.E...
0090	0B14	8214	9D9B	5DEB	0905	4896	0642	6A00	J...H...0J...
0096	498C	EF70	AE45	0692	042E	2922	1C5E	0F84	I...F...0...0...J"...E...
00A0	0450	0050	F00B	A238	4419	E30A	9C16	0B30	.J.A...00.....KS
00A6	40FE	93B8	5478	5212	401A	F07B	FFAC	0225	0...T...0...0...L...X
00B0	5EED	773E	EAB2	E509	403A	0F50	0A17	E533	>.W>...0...0...J...0...
00B6	013E	0003	0013	0002	40E9	0611	A867	0000	.>.....0.....
00C0	0B14	010A	0600	1080	0905	2C15	0E46	47F4	0...0...F0...
00C6	498C	F006	70E5	7900	0726	F904	A04C	A86A	1...L.Y...0...L.0
00D0	473A	AF1E	049E	FF1B	3A16	0000	0000	0000	0:.....0.....
00D6	4746	72A6	0A95	A895	4512	080E	F047	1564	0F0...0...0...0...0...
00E0	4115	9745	20E0	0E9C	427B	9724	2060	037E	A...0...0...0...0...0...
00E6	42F6	101E	0806	70FE	42F9	0C04	0568	1905	0...0...0...0...0...
00F0	4239	7558	038F	1000	0000	0000	0000	0000	S.O.X.0.....
00F6	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	.....

***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****

0126	0000	0000	0000	000A	2020	2020	2020	2020	.....
0130	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	.....

***** DUPLICATE OF ABOVE DATA *****

COPIES SELECTED SATURN RING OCCULTATION DATA FOR NSSDC ARCHIVE

VERSION OF 13 JAN 83 -- RAS

INPUT DATA SPECIFIED IN FILE: NSSDC.INPUTDATA
DATA COPIED AS FOLLOWS:

OUTPUT TAPE FILE: 0
VOYAGER 1 RADIO OCCULTATION BY SATURN'S RINGS
G. LEONARD TYLER - PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR
CENTER FOR RADAR ASTRONOMY
STANFORD ELECTRONICS LABORATORIES
STANFORD UNIVERSITY
STANFORD, CA 94305

TODAY IS: 83: 3:21 16:32: 9

OUTPUT TAPE FILE: 1 X-BAND

INPUT FROM: TAPE	FILE	RANGE OF SATURN RADII		LAST OUTPUT RECORD
SCRA586	0	1.2200	1.3800	356
SCRA586	1	1.2200	1.5257	1396
SCRA586	3	1.5420	1.6400	1420
SCRA586	1	1.9446	2.0000	1579
SCRA586	2	1.9800	2.0269	1708
SCRA586	3	2.0269	2.0410	1709
SCRA586	2	2.0410	2.0453	1724
SCRA586	3	2.0453	2.0594	1727
SCRA586	2	2.0594	2.2700	2430

OUTPUT TAPE FILE: 2 S-BAND

INPUT FROM: TAPE	FILE	RANGE OF SATURN RADII		LAST OUTPUT RECORD
SCRA586	3	1.2200	1.5257	116
SCRA586	6	1.5300	1.6400	125
SCRA586	4	1.9483	2.0221	168
SCRA586	6	2.0269	2.0340	169
SCRA586	5	2.0300	2.2100	214
SCRA586	5	2.2180	2.2600	226
SCRA586	5	2.2674	2.2700	227

NB: Files 1 and 2 are reversed on the archival tape so that S-Band (13 cm) data precede X-Band (3.6 cm).

11/13/80

[illegible]

(884)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(920)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(960)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1000)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1040)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1080)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1120)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1160)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	00530093	00150014	00202020	00202020

[illegible]

(800)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(840)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(880)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(920)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(960)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1000)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1040)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1080)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1120)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1160)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020

FILE	3	RECORD	2439	LENGTH	1200	BYTES				
(0)	431050F3	416220E3	4292873F	3F43E499	43105F1A	431A7DC6	3C43FC6D	3F4B8670	3F521C78	00000000
(40)	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
(80)	42108587	421F6567	421E27F7	4220A4FE	483A0F75	280C75B9	013E0004	003A001D	40AD9697	68BF0000
(120)	4A15E536	0CB4BE80	4A156AF0	005F4750	49A96649	68E39277	C45BCDA6	9EE26167	44436FEF	41C58138
(160)	441D3EF7	CD784922	4A15E5FE	60F1430E	4A15682E	9CB98625	49A96A37	FD89F678	C45CF8DD	F2AAC9D2
(200)	4442B1B0	C5AEEF91	441D3FDD	080F30E6	483A0F61	4A53390A	013E0003	00216020	402459E8	00000000
(240)	CB14B0F4	D0622063	C9D4F6D7	75B66E57	498CE6DC	D5991308	C31091B0	C517F955	C422F99E	A7D1C227
(280)	C3E6ABDE	F49B0978	CB14B21E	6B24AED0	C9D55CBA	2DC5168D	498CF501	6CAE6743	C42CFE37	F63B9C98
(320)	C45D68C4	AC01B8B9	4419D929	CC4B3AFD	40FE8E33	FD8FD80E	4F182389	73E38AE9	3EFEC246	838F9768
(360)	483A0F61	4B0817CC	013E0003	0021602B	40D938AA	7F010000	CB14B155	916AAC7F	C9D5473F	657EA7E1
(400)	498CF604	7A01FCC4	C678C115	742BE641	47826164	0FC3F939	B9A00000	00000000	47829943	733DDF18
(440)	45216EEA	5AF11E7C	412A517B	50B4B789	425D501A	2A9A34FE	42D7D5D7	6AF91B40	42D88545	0763A8A5
(480)	42E0012C	8BBEF000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
(520)	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
(560)	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
(600)	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
(640)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(680)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(720)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(760)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(800)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(840)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(880)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(920)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(960)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1000)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1040)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1080)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1120)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020
(1160)	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020	20202020

FILE	INPUT	DATA RECORDS	MAX.	READ ERROR SUMMARY	INPUT RETRIES		
RECS.	INPUT	SIZE	PERM	ZERO B	SHORT UNDEF.	#RECS.	TOTAL#
3	2439	2440	1200	1	0	0	0

EOJ DUMP STOPPED AFTER FILE 3 # OF PERMANENT READ ERRORS 0

START TIME 04/04/83 18:14:51 STOP TIME 04/04/83 18:16:09