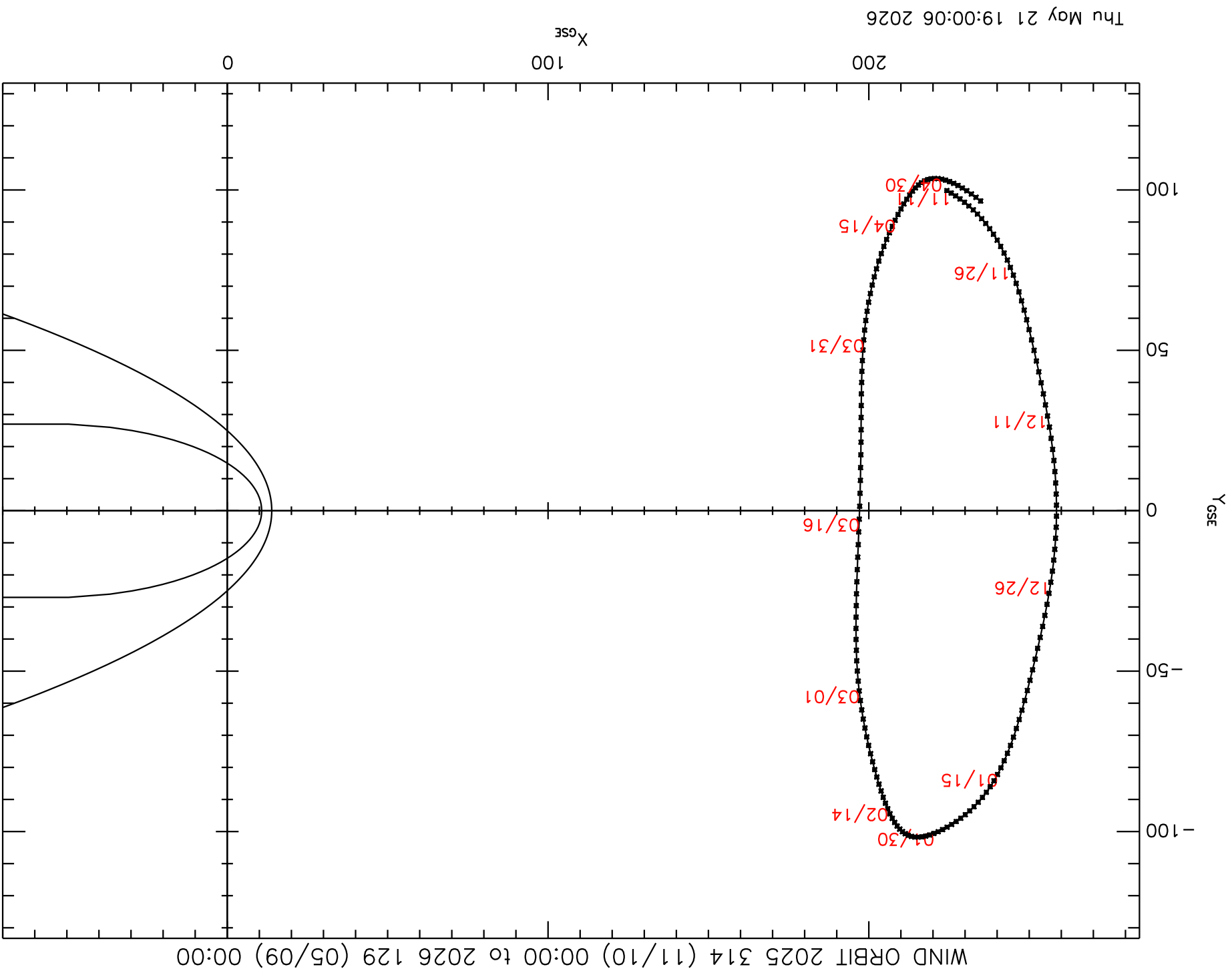




Thu May 21 19:00:06 2026