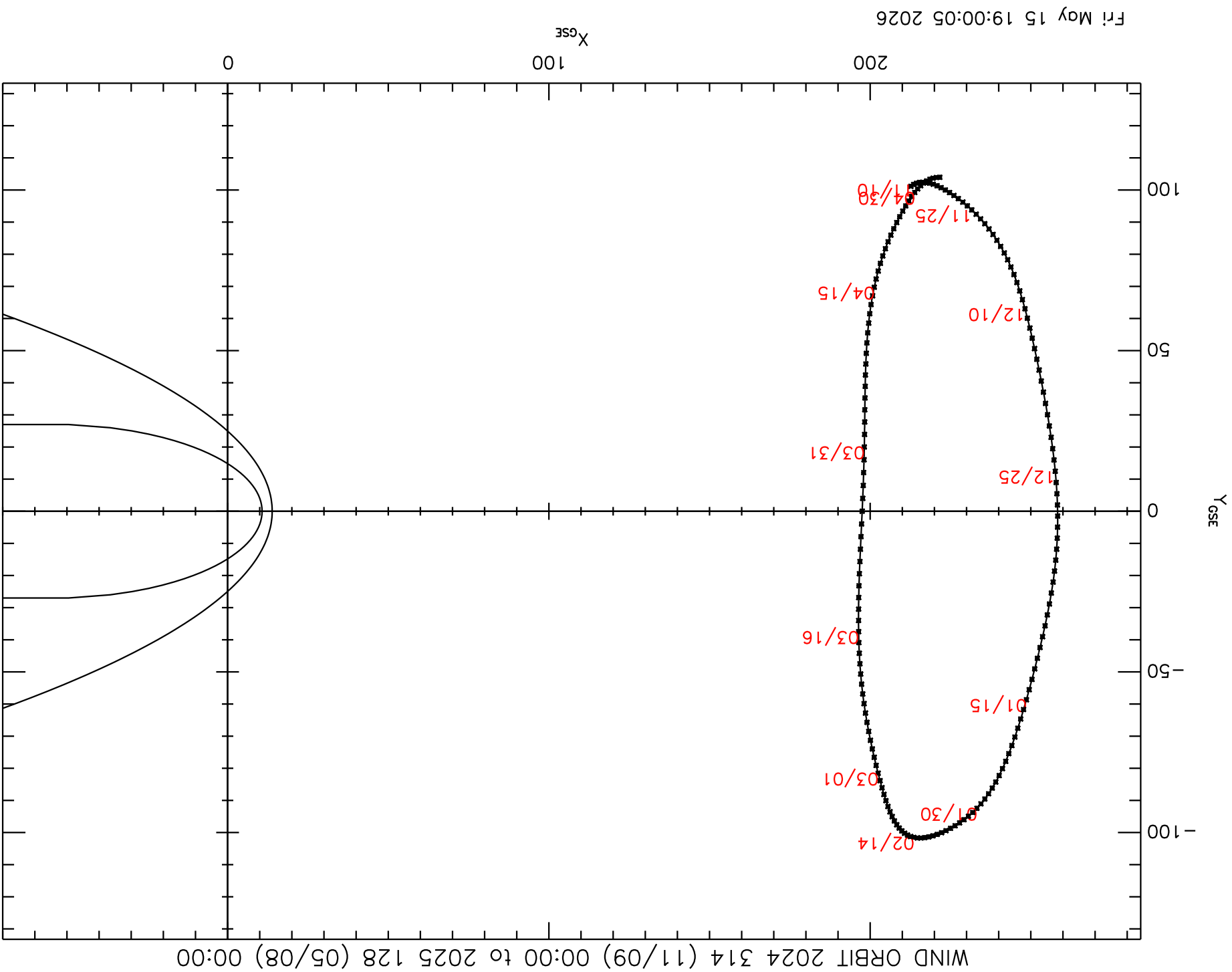




Fri May 15 19:00:05 2026