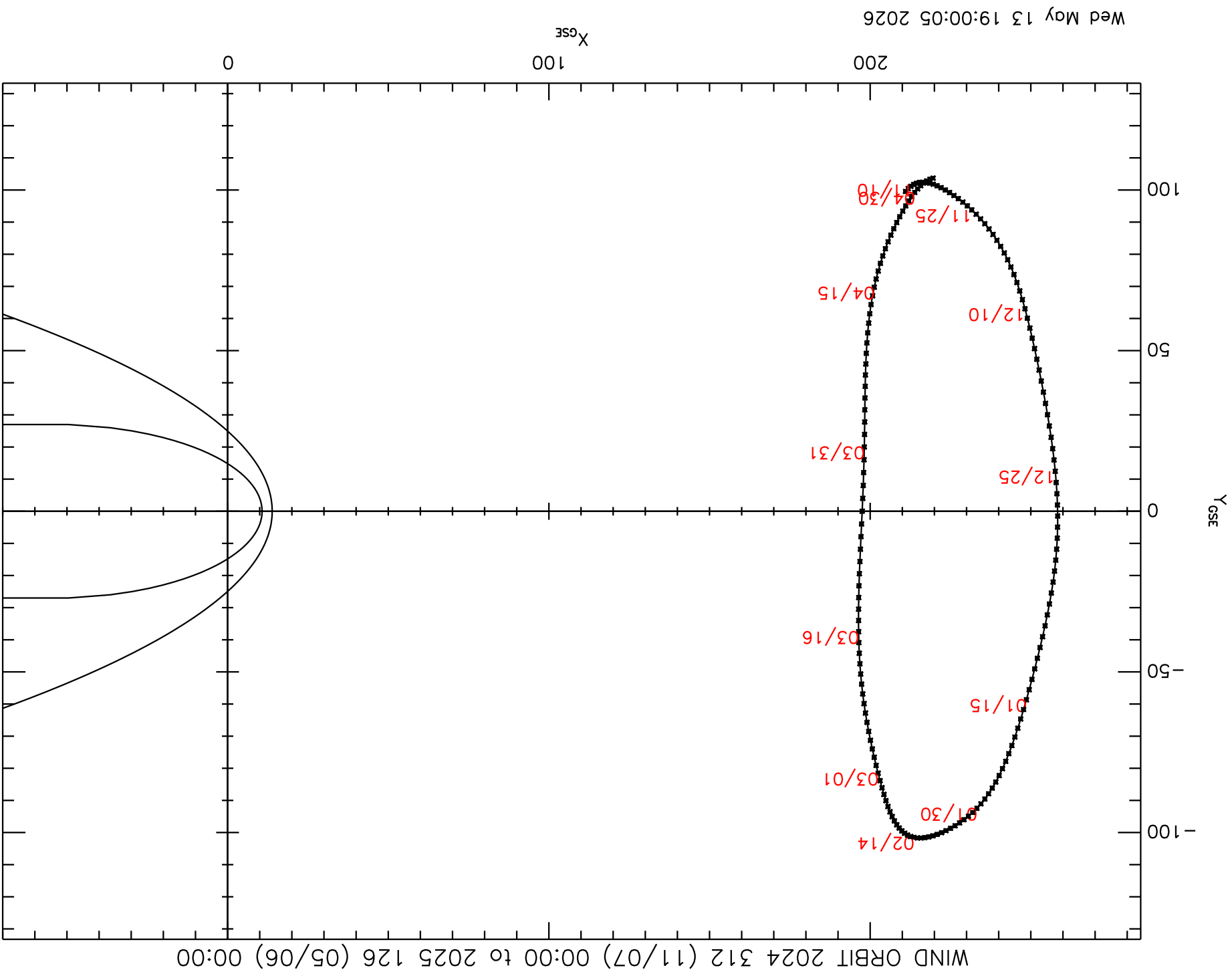




Wed May 13 19:00:05 2026