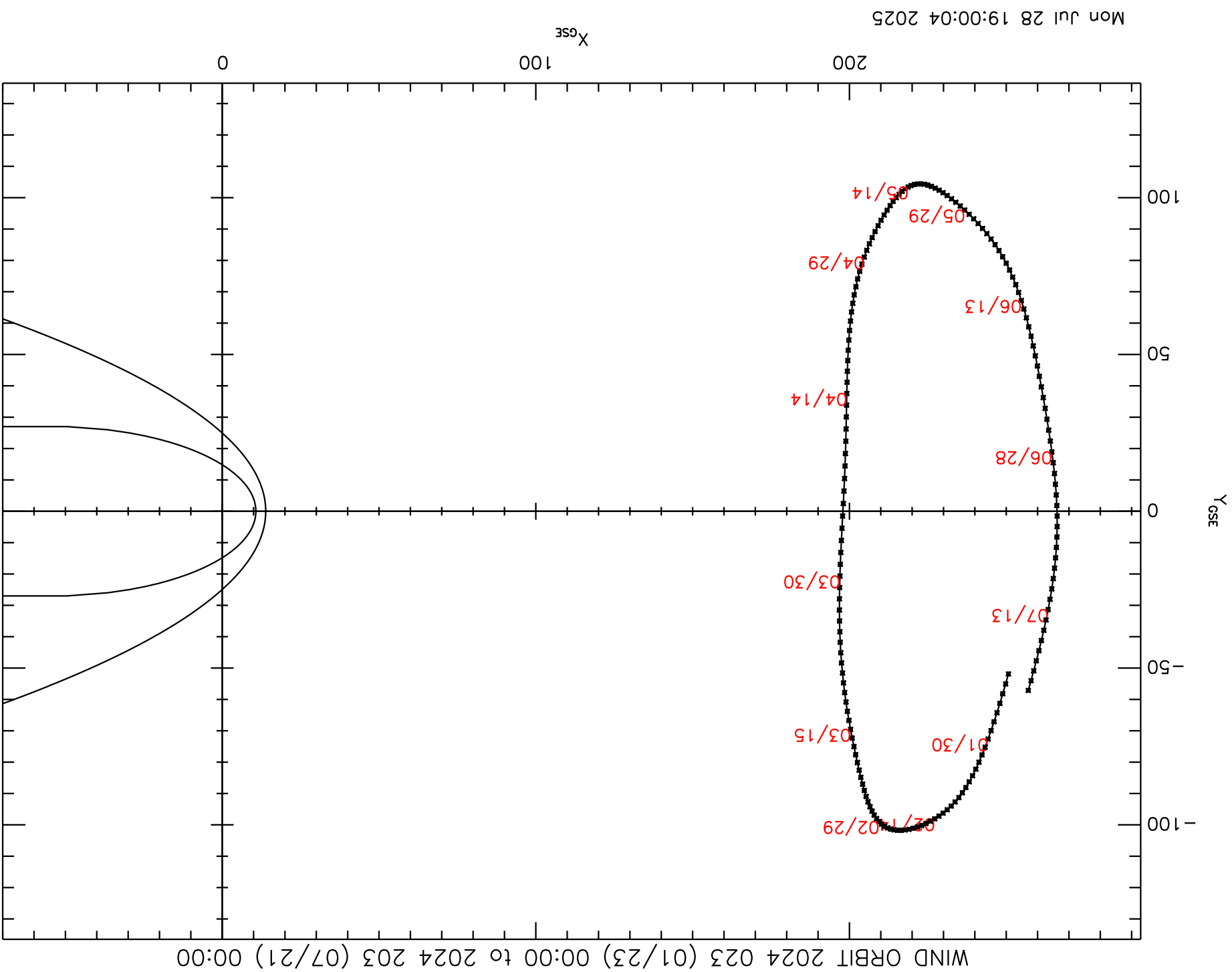




Mon Jul 28 19:00:04 2025